

Safety Data Sheet

According to Canadian Hazardous Products Regulations and WHMIS 2015

Initial preparation date: 08.01.2022

Page 1 of 10

Crystal Green Synchro™ 50

SECTION 1: Identification

Product identifier

Product name: Crystal Green Synchro™ 50

Recommended use of the product and restriction on use

Relevant identified uses: Not determined or not applicable.

Uses advised against: Not determined or not applicable.

Reasons why uses advised against: Not determined or not applicable.

Manufacturer or supplier details

Manufacturer:

Canada

Ostara Nutrient Recovery Technologies Inc.

490 - 1122 Mainland Street

Vancouver, BC V6B 5L1

1(778) 300-2240

pmitchell@ostara.com

Emergency telephone number:

Canada

CHEMTREC

North America: 1-800-424-9300 (24 hours)

Canada: +1 703-527-3887 (CCN 849806) (24 hours)

For Chemical Emergencies (Spill, Leak, Fire or Accident)

SECTION 2: Hazard identification

GHS classification: Not a hazardous substance or mixture

Label elements

Hazard pictograms: None

Signal Word: None

Hazard statements: None

Precautionary statements: None

Hazards not otherwise classified:

None

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

Identification	Name	Weight %
CAS number: 7785-21-9	Ammonium magnesium orthophosphate	46-50
CAS number: 7722-76-1	Ammonium dihydrogenorthophosphate	40-45

Safety Data Sheet

According to Canadian Hazardous Products Regulations and WHMIS 2015

Initial preparation date: 08.01.2022

Page 2 of 10

Crystal Green Synchro™ 50

CAS number: 7783-20-2	Ammonium sulfate	1-4
CAS number: 10101-41-4	Calcium sulfate dihydrate	<2

Additional Information: None

SECTION 4: First-aid measures

Description of first-aid measures

General notes:

Show this Safety Data Sheet to the doctor in attendance.

After inhalation:

If inhaled, remove person to fresh air and place in a position comfortable for breathing. If respiratory symptoms develop or persist, seek medical advice/attention.

After skin contact:

Wash affected area with plenty of soap and water. Remove contaminated clothing and launder before reuse. If skin irritation develops or persists, seek medical advice/attention.

After eye contact:

Immediately rinse eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses. Continue to rinse for at least 15 minutes. If eye irritation develops or persists, seek medical advice/attention.

After ingestion:

If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting unless told to do so by a physician or poison control center. Rinse mouth with water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If spontaneous vomiting occurs, place on the left side with head down to prevent aspiration of liquid into the lungs. If symptoms develop or persist, seek medical advice/attention.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Acute symptoms and effects:

Not determined or not available.

Delayed symptoms and effects:

Not determined or not available.

Immediate medical attention and special treatment

Specific treatment:

Not determined or not available.

Notes for the doctor:

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media:

Water mist/fog, carbon dioxide, dry chemical or alcohol resistant foam.

Unsuitable extinguishing media:

Do not use water jet.

Specific hazards during fire-fighting:

Safety Data Sheet

According to Canadian Hazardous Products Regulations and WHMIS 2015

Initial preparation date: 08.01.2022

Page 3 of 10

Crystal Green Synchro™ 50

Thermal decomposition may produce irritating/toxic fumes/gases.

Special protective equipment for firefighters:

Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA).

Special precautions:

Avoid contact with skin, eyes, hair and clothing. Do not breathe fumes/gas/mists/aerosols/vapors/dusts. Move containers from fire area if safe to do so. Use water spray/fog for cooling fire exposed containers. Avoid unnecessary run-off of extinguishing media which may cause pollution.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:

Evacuate unnecessary personnel. Ventilate area. Extinguish any sources of ignition. Wear recommended personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Avoid breathing mist, vapor, dust, fume and spray. Do not walk through spilled material. Wash thoroughly after handling.

Environmental precautions:

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent from reaching drains, sewers and waterways. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:

Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate personal protective clothing. Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Contain and collect spillage and place in suitable container for future disposal. Dispose of in accordance with all applicable regulations (see Section 13).

Reference to other sections:

For personal protective equipment see Section 8. For disposal see Section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling:

Use appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Use only with adequate ventilation. Avoid breathing mist/vapor/spray/dust. Do not eat, drink, smoke, or use personal products when handling chemical substances. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash affected areas thoroughly after handling. Keep away from incompatible materials (See Section 10). Keep containers tightly closed when not in use.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:

Store in cool, dry, well-ventilated location out of direct sunlight. Keep away from food and beverages. Protect from freezing and physical damage. Store away from heat, open flames and other sources of ignition. Keep container tightly sealed. Store away from incompatible materials (See Section 10).

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

Only those substances with limit values have been included below.

Occupational Exposure limit values:

Country (Legal Basis)	Substance	Identifier	Permissible concentration
Manitoba	Calcium sulfate dihydrate	10101-41-4	8-Hour TWA: 10 mg/m ³ ([Inhalable fraction])
Ontario	Calcium sulfate dihydrate	10101-41-4	8-Hour TWA: 10 mg/m ³ ([Inhalable fraction])

Safety Data Sheet

According to Canadian Hazardous Products Regulations and WHMIS 2015

Initial preparation date: 08.01.2022

Page 4 of 10

Crystal Green Synchro™ 50

Country (Legal Basis)	Substance	Identifier	Permissible concentration
Quebec	Calcium sulfate dihydrate	10101-41-4	8-Hour TWA: 10 mg/m ³ ([Inhalable fraction])
British Columbia	Calcium sulfate dihydrate	10101-41-4	8-Hour TWA: 10 mg/m ³ ([Inhalable fraction])
Alberta	Calcium sulfate dihydrate	10101-41-4	8-Hour TWA: 10 mg/m ³
Saskatchewan	Calcium sulfate dihydrate	10101-41-4	8-Hour TWA: 10 mg/m ³
New Brunswick	Calcium sulfate dihydrate	10101-41-4	8-Hour TWA: 10 mg/m ³

Biological limit values:

No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

Information on monitoring procedures:

Not determined or not applicable.

Appropriate engineering controls:

Emergency eye wash stations and safety showers should be available in the immediate vicinity of use or handling. Provide adequate ventilation to maintain the airborne concentrations of vapor, mists, and/or dusts below the applicable workplace exposure limits, while observing recognized national standards (or equivalent).

Personal protection equipment

Eye and face protection:

Safety glasses or goggles. Use eye protection equipment that has been tested and approved by recognized national standards (or equivalent).

Skin and body protection:

Chemical resistant, impervious gloves approved by the appropriate standards. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Avoid skin contact with used gloves. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove used gloves and contaminated clothing. Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product. Ensure that all personal protective equipment is approved by recognized national standards (or equivalent).

Respiratory protection:

If engineering controls do not maintain airborne concentrations below the applicable workplace exposure limits, or to an acceptable level (if exposure limits have not been established), a respirator approved by recognized national standards (or equivalent) must be worn.

General hygienic measures:

When handling chemical products, do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash hands after handling, before breaks, and at the end of the workday. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Perform routine housekeeping.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance (physical state, color):	Granular white to grey to brown material
Odor:	Musty/Ammonia (when damp or heated above 55°C)
Odor threshold:	Not determined or not available.
pH-value:	Not determined or not available.
Melting/Freezing point:	Not determined or not available.

Safety Data Sheet

According to Canadian Hazardous Products Regulations and WHMIS 2015

Initial preparation date: 08.01.2022

Page 5 of 10

Crystal Green Synchro™ 50

Boiling point/range:	Not determined or not available.
Flash point:	Not flammable
Evaporation rate:	Not determined or not available.
Flammability (solid, gaseous):	Not flammable.
Explosion limit upper:	Not flammable
Explosion limit lower:	Not flammable
Vapor pressure:	Not determined or not available.
Vapor density:	Not determined or not available.
Density:	Not determined or not available.
Relative density:	Not determined or not available.
Solubilities:	40 - 50% soluble in water
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	Not determined or not available.
Auto/Self-ignition temperature:	Not determined or not available.
Decomposition temperature:	55°C
Dynamic viscosity:	Not determined or not available.
Kinematic viscosity:	Not determined or not available.
Explosive properties	Not determined or not available.
Oxidizing properties	Not determined or not available.

Other information

Bulk density	55 - 60 lbs/ft ³
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SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

Reactivity:

Not reactive under recommended handling and storage conditions.

Chemical stability:

Stable under recommended handling and storage conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions:

Hazardous reactions are not anticipated under recommended conditions of handling and storage.

Conditions to avoid:

Extreme heat, open flames, hot surfaces, sparks, ignition sources and incompatible materials.

Incompatible materials:

None known.

Hazardous decomposition products:

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

Acute toxicity

Assessment: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product data: No data available.

Substance data:

Safety Data Sheet

According to Canadian Hazardous Products Regulations and WHMIS 2015

Initial preparation date: 08.01.2022

Page 6 of 10

Crystal Green Synchro™ 50

Name	Route	Result
Ammonium magnesium orthophosphate	oral	LD50 Rat: > 2000 mg/kg
	dermal	LD50 Rat: > 5000 mg/kg
	inhalation	LC50 Rat: > 5 mg/L (4 hr [dust])
Ammonium dihydrogenorthophosphate	dermal	LD50 Rat: > 5000 mg/kg
	oral	LD50 Rat: > 2000 mg/kg
	inhalation	LC50 Rat: > 5 mg/L (4 hr (dust))
Ammonium sulfate	oral	LD50 Rat: 2840 mg/kg
	dermal	LD50 Rat: >2000 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation

Assessment: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product data:

No data available.

Substance data: No data available.

Serious eye damage/irritation

Assessment: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product data:

No data available.

Substance data: No data available.

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Assessment: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product data:

No data available.

Substance data: No data available.

Carcinogenicity

Assessment: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product data: No data available.

Substance data: No data available.

International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC): None of the ingredients are listed.

National Toxicology Program (NTP): None of the ingredients are listed.

Germ cell mutagenicity

Assessment: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product data:

No data available.

Substance data: No data available.

Reproductive toxicity

Assessment: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product data:

No data available.

Substance data: No data available.

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)

Assessment: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product data:

No data available.

Safety Data Sheet

According to Canadian Hazardous Products Regulations and WHMIS 2015

Initial preparation date: 08.01.2022

Page 7 of 10

Crystal Green Synchro™ 50

Substance data: No data available.

Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)

Assessment: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product data:

No data available.

Substance data: No data available.

Aspiration toxicity

Assessment: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product data:

No data available.

Substance data: No data available.

Information on likely routes of exposure:

No data available.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics:

No data available.

Other information:

No data available.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

Acute (short-term) toxicity

Assessment: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product data: No data available.

Substance data:

Name	Result
Ammonium magnesium orthophosphate	Fish LC50 Rainbow trout: 94-115 mg/L (96 hr [read-across])
	Aquatic Plants EC50 Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata: > 97.1 mg/L (72 hr [read-across])
Ammonium dihydrogenorthophosphate	Aquatic Plants EC50 Selenastrum capricornutum: 97.1 mg/L (72 hr [growth rate])
	Fish LC50 Oncorhynchus mykiss: >85.9 mg/L (96 h)
	Aquatic Invertebrates EC50 Daphnia magna: 1790 mg/L (72 h)
Ammonium sulfate	Fish LC50 Oncorhynchus mykiss: 53 mg/L (96 h [mortality])
	Aquatic Invertebrates EC50 Daphnia magna: 169 mg/L (48 h [mobility])

Chronic (long-term) toxicity

Assessment: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product data: No data available.

Substance data: No data available.

Persistence and degradability

Product data: No data available.

Substance data:

Name	Result
Ammonium magnesium orthophosphate	Persistence assessment based on biodegradability is not relevant for inorganic compounds such as this substance.

Bioaccumulative potential

Safety Data Sheet

According to Canadian Hazardous Products Regulations and WHMIS 2015

Initial preparation date: 08.01.2022

Page 8 of 10

Crystal Green Synchro™ 50

Product data: No data available.

Substance data:

Name	Result
Ammonium dihydrogenorthophosphate	Simple inorganic salts with high aqueous solubility will exist in a dissociated form in an aqueous solution. Such a substance has a low potential for bioaccumulation.
Ammonium sulfate	Not expected to bioaccumulate.

Mobility in soil

Product data: No data available.

Substance data:

Name	Result
Ammonium dihydrogenorthophosphate	Substance has a low potential for adsorption to soil and sediment based on its physiochemical properties.

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Product data:

PBT assessment: This product does not contain any substances that are assessed to be a PBT.

vPvB assessment: This product does not contain any substances that are assessed to be a vPvB.

Substance data:

PBT assessment:

Ammonium magnesium orthophosphate	PBT assessment does not apply as this substance is inorganic.
Ammonium dihydrogenorthophosphate	PBT assessment does not apply to inorganic substances.
Ammonium sulfate	PBT assessment does not apply to inorganic substances.

vPvB assessment:

Ammonium magnesium orthophosphate	vPvB assessment does not apply as this substance is inorganic.
Ammonium dihydrogenorthophosphate	vPvB assessment does not apply to inorganic substances.
Ammonium sulfate	vPvB assessment does not apply to inorganic substances.

Other adverse effects: No data available.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

Disposal methods:

It is the responsibility of the waste generator to properly characterize all waste materials according to applicable regulatory entities

Contaminated packages:

Not determined or not applicable.

SECTION 14: Transport information

Canadian Transportation of Dangerous Goods (TDG)

UN number	Not regulated
UN proper shipping name	Not regulated

Safety Data Sheet

According to Canadian Hazardous Products Regulations and WHMIS 2015

Initial preparation date: 08.01.2022

Page 9 of 10

Crystal Green Synchro™ 50

UN transport hazard class(es)	None
Packing group	None
Environmental hazards	None
Special precautions for user	None

International Maritime Dangerous Goods (IMDG)

UN number	Not regulated
UN proper shipping name	Not regulated
UN transport hazard class(es)	None
Packing group	None
Environmental hazards	None
Special precautions for user	None

International Air Transport Association Dangerous Goods Regulations (IATA-DGR)

UN number	Not regulated
UN proper shipping name	Not regulated
UN transport hazard class(es)	None
Packing group	None
Environmental hazards	None
Special precautions for user	None

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code

Bulk Name	None
Ship type	None
Pollution category	None

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

Canada regulations

Domestic substances list (DSL):

7785-21-9	Ammonium magnesium orthophosphate	Not Listed
7722-76-1	Ammonium dihydrogenorthophosphate	Listed
7783-20-2	Ammonium sulfate	Listed
10101-41-4	Calcium sulfate dihydrate	Not Listed

Non-domestic substances list (NDSL):

7785-21-9	Ammonium magnesium orthophosphate	Listed
7722-76-1	Ammonium dihydrogenorthophosphate	Not Listed
7783-20-2	Ammonium sulfate	Not Listed

Safety Data Sheet

According to Canadian Hazardous Products Regulations and WHMIS 2015

Initial preparation date: 08.01.2022

Page 10 of 10

Crystal Green Synchro™ 50

10101-41-4	Calcium sulfate dihydrate	Not Listed
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Additional information: Not determined.

SECTION 16: Other information

Abbreviations and Acronyms: None

Disclaimer:

This product has been classified in accordance with the Canadian Hazardous Products Regulations and WHMIS 2015. The information provided in this SDS is correct, to the best of our knowledge, based on information available. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, storage, transportation and disposal and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials, unless specified in the text. The responsibility to provide a safe workplace remains with the user.

Initial preparation date: 08.01.2022

End of Safety Data Sheet